

## 라. 【별표 4】

### 의사소통에 필요한 언어 형식

언어의 형식적 특성을 예시하는 아래의 예시문을 【별표 2】의 의사소통 예시문과 함께 음성 언어 및 문자 언어 활동에 모두 활용할 것을 권장하며, 그 밖의 기능이나 형식적 특성을 보여주는 문장도 사용할 수 있다.

1. **Sean** and **Kate** are from **London**.

A **boy**/The **boy**/The (two) **boys** ran in the park.

**Water** is very important for life.

The **water** in this river is safe.

She lived in the **woods** when she was a kid.

A lot of houses are made of **wood**.

I couldn't hear a **sound**.

This jet plane flies faster than **sound**.

The **audience** is/are enjoying the show.

The **news** is very interesting.

**Mathematics** is my favorite subject.

The **Chinese** **drink** tea a lot.

2. **The** store is closed.

**This** behavior is a warning sign.

**That** dog of hers is smart.

**These/Those** books are really large.

You can choose **any** color you like.

We didn't buy **much/any** food.

I need a little **more** time to think.

**Most** good comedians tell **some** bad jokes.

**Many** young people have **no** money.

**Every** American likes **all** Englishmen.

**Each** explanation is followed by **several** exercises.

A **few/Few** questions are allowed in this class.

3. A tiger is **in the cage**.

Firemen are **available**.

They **met in the school yesterday**.

John **is visiting his parents now**.

**A German** is a good musician.

**Germans** are good musicians.

**The German** is a good musician.

**The Germans** are good musicians.

**Dinosaurs** were **extinct**.

We (**usually**) **meet** after school is over.

4. Which do you like the better, **this** or **that**?

**These** are apples, and **those** are pears.

I like **your** glasses. What about **mine**?

**We** are very glad to hear that.

**They're** really cheap.

**She** works for the company, and **he's** a scientist.

**You** must be proud of **yourself**.

**He** praised **himself** in the meeting.

**They're** talking to **each other**.

5. I don't like the black **coat**, but I like the brown **one**.

These **cups** are dirty. Could I have some clean **ones**?

I have **three books**. **One** is mine. **The others** are yours.

**The biscuit** was delicious. I'm going to have **another one**.

**The climate** of Seoul is milder than **that** of New York.

English-speaking **settlers** began to outnumber **those** of Mexican heritage.

I'd like to **write a journal**, but I'm too busy to **do so**.

I will **stay longer** if you want me **to**.

6. **It's** cold outside.  
**It's** Wednesday.  
**It's** half past four.  
**It's** ten miles from here to my school.
7. He **takes** a walk every day.  
We **went** on a picnic yesterday.  
She **is going (to go)** abroad next year.  
The next test **will** probably **be** a little more difficult.
8. He **is sleeping** right now.  
I **was studying** when they came.  
She **will be coming** soon.  
My stomach **is hurting**.  
**I'm thinking** about the solution.  
He's **being** very brave.  
We **are hoping** you will be with us.
9. The train **has arrived**.  
**Have** you ever **been** to Florida?  
He **has attended** the club meetings regularly.  
The drugstore **has been** open since 1920.  
**I've been studying** for the exams.  
He **had** already **left** when we arrived.  
I **will have finished** my homework by the time you get here.
10. The baby cried. [SV]  
She stayed in bed. [SVA]  
He is a math teacher. [SVC]  
I like *gimbap*. [SVO]  
You can put the dish on the table. [SVOA]  
He gave me a present. [SVOO]  
Why did they elect him chairman? [SVOC]

11. Bill is good **at swimming**.  
As a **swimmer**, she's outstanding.  
Bill is a good swimmer **for a youngster**.  
**For a learner**, she swims well.  
**Morally**, it was not an easy problem.  
Bill is a good swimmer **in a technical sense**.  
**To his parents**, his behavior was shocking.  
Is the room warm enough **for you**?  
The TV was too big **for the room**.  
This new ship is big enough **to cross the Pacific**.  
This just sounds too good **to be true**.  
It moves slowly enough **for us to see (it)**.  
Some of the new laws are too complex **for the ordinary citizen to understand**.  
Are you warm enough?  
These bags are too expensive.
12. She is **as tall as** her mother (is).  
She's old, but she's **not as old as** he (is).  
I don't know **as many** people **as** you (do).  
You can run **as fast as** Billy can.  
I arrived at **the same** time **as** Tom (did).
13. Mary is **taller than** her mother (is).  
Her mother is **less tall than** Mary (is).  
You are a **better** singer **than** I am.  
They've got **more/less** money **than** they need.  
A car is **much more** expensive **than** a motor-bike.  
I **prefer** tea **to** coffee.  
**The more** she thought about it, **the less** she liked it.
14. Kate is **the shortest** of the three.

It was **the worst** moment in/of my life.  
Where is **the world's highest** mountain?  
It is **the most interesting** speech I've ever heard.

15. I **made** him **carry** the box.

They **had** me **repeat** the same things.  
You shouldn't **let** him **go** there again.  
Bill **had** the car **cleaned**.  
I **had** my picture **taken**.

16. **To see** is **to believe**.

He wanted **to go home**.  
I hope **to see you again soon**.  
I have a book **to read**.  
He came **to see me**.  
You may go if you want **to**.  
He told me **not to do it**.  
The problem is **where to get money (from)**.  
He seemed **to have been ill (for some time)**.  
I heard the children **sing**.  
Sue believed John **to pass the exam**.  
Dan wanted Pam **to behave herself**.  
I asked her **to help me**.  
Bill promised Jane **to work out with her**.

17. Ron is **splendid to wait**.

Ron is **slow to react**.  
Ron is **furious to hear it**.  
Ron is **hesitant to agree with you**.  
Ron is **hard to convince**.

18. **Playing baseball** is fun.

We enjoy **swimming in the pool**.

I'm interested in **watching horror movies**.  
I saw him **lying on the beach**.  
They felt that **Mary's coming in late** was bad.  
Did you **go fishing** last weekend?  
I don't **feel like sleeping** now.  
I **cannot help doing** things like that.  
**It's no use trying** to persuade me.

19. John and Mary **are** middle school students.  
**Does** Mary work out on weekends?  
**Keep** it in a safe place, please.  
**Let's** go to the farewell party for Mary.  
**How** beautiful she is!  
**What** a wonderful achievement they've made!

20. I **am not** tired.  
It **isn't** very cold.  
I **don't** work on Sundays.  
You **can't** turn right here.  
We **didn't** enjoy the holiday very much.  
Mary **hasn't** told him what to do.  
Tom **will not** be at the meeting tomorrow.  
**Few/No** people understand what he's saying.  
The children **seldomly/rarely/hardly/scarcely** like tomatoes.

21. **Are you** ready?  
**Is it** raining?  
**Do you** like oranges?  
**Don't you** like apples?  
**Can you** write a letter in English?  
**Have you** finished your homework yet?  
**This is** your book, **isn't it**?  
You **like** oranges, **don't you**?

Bob **isn't** here, **is he**?  
They **haven't** left, **have they**?  
**When** will you come?  
**Where** can we get the bus?  
**Why** did he leave early?  
**How** did you come to school?  
**Who** can answer that question?  
**Whose dolls** are these?  
**Which class** are you in?  
**Which ice cream** would you like, chocolate or vanilla?  
**What size** is this shirt?  
**What kind of job** do you want?  
**Which color** do you prefer?  
**What time** is it?  
**How old** is she?  
**How big** is the house?  
**How heavy** is your computer?  
**How much** does it cost?  
**How far** did you drive today?  
**How much of a dancer** is she?  
**Is this** a reason for doing that silly thing?  
**What difference** does it make?  
**How much** did (you say) it cost? (with a rising intonation)  
It cost **how much**? (with a rising intonation)

22. She said, "**I will help you.**"

She said **that she would help me.**

He said to me, "**I have been tired a lot lately.**"

He told me **that he had been tired a lot lately.**

He said to me, "**Please come at once.**"

He asked me **to come** at once.

He said, "**Do you need a pen?**"

He asked **if I needed a pen.**

Mary asked **“Where do you live?”**

Mary asked **where I lived.**

23. **What she said** was interesting.

I don't know **where he lives.**

Please tell me **what happened.**

I wonder **whose bicycle that is.**

I don't know **whether he will come (or not).**

Tell me **how to make pizza.**

I think **that he is a good actor.**

24. **If oil is** mixed with water, it **floats.**

**If I wash** the dishes, Jane **dries** them.

**If Peggy said,** “Jump!” Dan **jumped.**

**If it's raining** out there, my car **is getting** wet.

**If someone's** at the door, it **must/should** be Paul.

I'll lend Jack the money **if he needs** it.

**If you feel** seasick, **take** one of these pills.

**If it should/happens to/should happen to** rain, I'll stay home.

We're **going to** play baseball tomorrow **unless** it rains.

**Take** these pills **in case** you feel ill on the boat.

I'll lend you the money **on condition that you return** it within six months.

**Provided that/As long as** they had plenty to eat, the crew **seemed** to be happy.

25. **If Joe had** the time, he **would** go to Spain.

**If I were** a bird, I **could** fly home.

**If Joe should/happened to/should happen to** have the time, he **would** go to Spain.

**If you had** studied harder, you **would have** passed the exam.

**Had I had** enough money, I **would have** bought a tape-recorder.

**Without/But for** your advice, I **would have** failed.

It's **time you were** in bed.

I wish I **spoke** English well.



He acts **as if** he **knew** you.

I'd **rather** we **had** dinner now.

26. **Can** we sit down in here?

**May** I borrow your book?

You **could** leave the camp by permission of the manager.

**Could** we ask you what your opinion is?

You **should** do as he says.

You **had better** not say anything about this.

They **must** do well on the test.

You **will** report back for duty on Friday morning.

The committee **shall** meet at least four times per year.

**Shall** I close the window?

You **don't have to** go to school tomorrow.

You **needn't** worry about the test.

You **don't need** to pay that fine.

Children **may not** use the swimming pool.

You **shouldn't** be so impatient.

He suggested that they (**should**) play baseball.

He **may** be sick.

He **can't** be working at this time.

There **might** be some complaints.

The whole plan **could** be ruined.

Our guests **should/ought to** be home by now.

There **shouldn't/oughtn't to** be any difficulties.

You **have to/You've got to** be joking.

Someone **had to** lose the game.

They'll fight to the end rather than give up.

That **must/will** be my daughter.

She **may have made** an important discovery.

They **must/will have** arrived by tomorrow.

She **can** play the violin.

**Could** you show me the way to the nearest post office?

I **will** be able to help you get to the party tonight.

**Will** you please help me with my English?

My father **won't** give me any money.

**Would** you like me to open these letters?

**Are** you **going to** catch the last train?

Oil **will** float on water.

He **would** take a walk every morning.

27. John plays the guitar, **and** his sister plays the piano.

They are my neighbors, **but** I don't know them well.

I may stop by and see you tomorrow **or** (I) may just phone (you) late in the day.

David **both** loves Joan **and** wants to marry her.

You can have **either** tea **or** coffee.

It **not only** rained yesterday, **but** it also snowed.

The film was **neither** well-made **nor** well-acted.

He came **not** to complain, **but** to help us.

28. **When** we arrived, she was talking on the phone.

**Since** he left this morning, I haven't seen him.

He went to bed **because** he was sleepy.

We stayed home, **since** the weather was cold.

**Although/Though** it was cold, I went swimming.

Leave early **in order that** you won't miss the bus.

I hurried **so that** I wouldn't be late.

We moved to London **so that** we could visit our friends more often.

The weather was **so** nice **that** we went to the zoo.

29. He's selling you those for two hundred and fifty dollars? **Well**, seventy-five.

Ted didn't study at all. **Therefore**, he failed the test again.

I gave the book to Tom. **However**, he didn't like it.

I like spending my holidays in the mountains. **On the other hand**, my sister prefers

the seaside.

A good example is a plant, famous for its bitter taste, **namely**, wormwood.

30. The girl **who is playing the piano** is called Ann.

The pen **which is on the desk** is mine.

This is the book **(that) I bought yesterday**.

I met the girl **whose father is a musician**.

She is the girl **who/whom I told you about**.

The town **in which I was born** is very small.

The house **where she lives** is very nice indeed.

Mrs. Lee, **who teaches English**, has two children.

My kids work very hard, **which makes me happy**.

Nobody understood **what she said about that plan**.

That's just **how he talks**, always serious about his work.

**Whoever wins this game** will win the World Cup.

31. Something **strange** happened last night.

At the station I met a lady **carrying a large umbrella**.

Any coins **found on this site** must be handed to the police.

32. **Walking along the street**, I met an old friend.

**Their father having left the room**, the children began to watch TV.

**(Being) tired**, he went to bed.

**Having seen that movie before**, I didn't want to see it again.

**Too nervous to reply**, she stared at the floor.

**With the tree growing/grown tall**, we get more shade.

33. **Personally**, I don't like his paintings.

**Frankly speaking**, I failed the test.

There are twelve people present, **to be precise**.

**Unfortunately**, they couldn't make it.

**To be sure**, we have heard many such stories before.

To our **regret**, she rejected the offer.

34. My brother was wearing a raincoat, and (**he**) didn't get wet.

One student has written a poem, and the other (**has written**) a short story.

John understands the problem better than Mary (**does**).

I believe (**that**) you are mistaken.

Though (**he had been**) defeated, he remained a popular leader.

You can borrow my pen, if you want to (**do so**).

35. **Down** came the rain.

**Here** comes the bus.

**Not** a word **did he** say.

She was angry and **so was I**.

I enjoyed the play and **so did my friends**.

John didn't see the accident and **neither did Mary**.

36. **There is** a cat.

**There are** two books on the desk.

**There are** children in the park, **aren't there?**

**There are** so many cars available.

**There were** several men running in the park.

**There have been** three people killed.

37. Won't you try again?—Yes, I **will** try again.

You must speak to the teacher.—I **have** spoken to him.

I **do** hope you will succeed.

It was John **who/that** told me the truth.

It was by train **that** we traveled to London.

More time is **what** we need.

**What** we need is more time.

**What** she is is a smart shopper.

**What** he's done is (to) spoil the whole thing.

38. It is cruel **to tease animals**.

It is difficult **for me to speak French**.

She found **it exciting to learn new things**.

39. **Mr. Long, a neighbor of yours**, will be visiting us this evening.

**The goal you wrote about in your letter, to become an astronaut**, requires a great amount of time and energy.

**The fact that Mary was late** didn't surprise me.

40. The novel **was written by** Mark Twain.

The building **was built** in 1880.

A prize **was given** to Jane.

Susan **will be invited** to today's meeting.

I **was made** to clean the room.

Let it **be done** at once.