## 기본 어휘 목록

advice accurate advise accuse accustom advocate ache affair achieve affect \*a / an acid afford abandon acknowledge afraid \*able \*after acquire \*about \*afternoon \*actress

above across afterward(BE afterwards)

abroad \*act \*again absence active against \*absent actual \*age absolute adapt agency absorb add agent abstract \*address aggregate abuse adequate aggressive academic adjacent \*ago

academy adjust \*agree accept administrate agriculture acceptable administrative \*ahead access admire aid accident admit aim accommodate adopt \*air accompany adult aircraft

accord advance \*airplane(BE aeroplane)/

accountadvantageplaneaccountableadventure\*airportaccumulateadvertize(BE advertise)albeit

alcohol appoint anger alike appreciate angle alive approach \*angry \*all \*animal appropriate allocate anniversary approve allow announce approximate \*April \*almost annoy arbitrary \*alone annual arch along \*another area alongside \*answer argue aloud \*ant arise already anticipate \*arm alright anxiety also army anxious alter \*around \*any alternative arrange anybody although arrest anyone \*arrive altogether \*anything \*always arrow \*anyway a.m. / A.M. \*art anywhere amaze article apart ambiguous artificial apologize(BE apologise) ambition \*artist apology amend \*as apparent among ash appeal amount ashamed appear aside amuse appearance analogy \*ask append analysis asleep applaud analyze(BE analyse) aspect \*apple ancient assemble apply \*and assembly

assess average bargain
asset avoid barrel
assign awake barrier
assist award base
assistance aware \*baseba
associate \*away basic

assistance aware \*baseball
associate \*away basic
assume awful basin
assure awkward basis
astonish ax(BE axe) \*basket
astronaut \*basketball

\*at \*bat atmosphere B \*bath attach bathe

\*baby attack \*bathroom \*back attain battery background attempt battle backward / backwards attend bay \*bad attention \*be attitude \*bag \*beach attract baggage beak attractive bake beam attribute balance bean audience \*ball \*bear \*August \*balloon beard \*aunt ban beast

author band beat authority \*bank \*beautiful automate bang beauty automatic bar \*because \*autumn barber \*become available bare \*bed

avenue barely

bill \*bedroom \*boring \*bee billion borrow bind \*beef boss beer \*bird \*both \*before birth bother beg \*birthday \*bottle bit \*begin bottom behalf bite bound behave bitter boundary behavior(BE behaviour) \*black bow behind blade bowl belief bowling blame \*boxbelieve bless \*boy bell blind brain block belong branch below blood brand \*belt blow brass bend \*blue brave beneath \*board \*bread benefit boast \*break berry \*boat \*breakfast beside \*body breast \*best boil breath bold bet breathe \*better bomb breed \*between bond bribe beyond bone brick bias \*book \*bridge \*bicycle / bike \*boot(s) brief bid border \*bright \*big bore brilliant

\*bring cabinet castle broad cage \*cat broadcast calculate \*catch \*brother \*calendar category \*brown \*call cattle \*brush calm cause bucket \*camera caution budget cave camp \*build campaign cease \*can bulk ceiling canal bullet celebrate bunch cancel cell bundle cancer cent

burden candidate center(BE centre) burial \*candy centimeter(BE burn \*cap centimetre) burst capable century bury capacity ceremony bush cape certain business capital certificate \*busy captain chain \*but \*car \*chair \*butter care \*chalk \*button career challenge \*buy \*careful chamber \*by carriage chance \*bye \*carrot \*change \*carry channel

C

cart chapter
\*case character
cash characteristic

cast

charge classic collect charity \*classroom college charm clause colony

chart clay \*color(BE colour)

\*clean column chase \*cheap \*clear comb cheat clerk combine \*check(BE cheque) clever \*come client \*cheek comfort cheer cliff comfortable chemical climate command chemistry climb commence \*chest \*clock comment \*chicken \*close commerce chief cloth commission \*child \*clothes commit chimney \*cloud committee \*chin \*cloudy commodity choice club common

\*choose clue communicate \*church community coal cigarette coarse companion cinema coast \*company \*circle code compare circumstance coherent comparison cite coin compatible \*city coincide compensate civil \*cold compete civilize(BE civilise) collapse competition claim collar competitive clarify colleague compile \*class

 complain
 confuse
 contradict

 complaint
 \*congratulate
 contrary

 complement
 congress
 contrast

 complete
 connect
 contribute

 complex
 conquer
 control

 complicate
 conscience
 controvers

complicate conscience controversy conscious component convene convenience compose consent convenient compound consequence comprehensive convention consequent conversation comprise conservative compute consider converse considerable conceive convert consist convince

concentrateconsistconvinceconceptconsonant\*cookconcernconstant\*cookieconcertconstitute\*cool

concludeconstitutioncooperateconclusionconstraincoordinateconcurrentconstructcope

condition consult copper conduct consume сору confer contact core conference contain cork confess contemporary \*corn confidence content \*corner confident

confidentcontestcorporateconfidentialcontext\*correctconfine\*continuecorrespond

confirmcontinuous\*costconflictcontractcottage

conform

damage cotton crop cough damp cross could \*dance crowd council danger crown \*count crucial \*dangerous \*country cruel dare \*dark countryside crush county \*cry data database couple cultivate courage culture \*date cupboard \*daughter course court cure \*day \*cousin curious dead \*cover curl deaf \*cow deal currency coward current \*dear crack curriculum death crash curse debate debt curtain crazy create curve decade decay creature cushion credit deceive custom \*December creep customer crime decide \*cut criminal \*cute decision crisis cycle declare criteria decline criterion decorate critic decrease criticism deduce criticize(BE criticise) deed

\*dad / daddy

\*deep desert dirt \*deer deserve \*dirty defeat design disabled defend desire disappear defense(BE defence) \*desk disappoint define despair disaster definite despite discipline degree destroy discover discrete delay detail deliberate detect discriminate delicate determine discuss \*delicious develop discussion delight deviate disease deliver device disgust delivery devil \*dish demand devote dismiss displace democracy diamond democratic dictionary display \*die demonstrate dispose diet denote distance \*dentist difference distinct \*different distinguish deny differentiate distort department \*difficult distribute depend dependent difficulty district depress dig disturb depth dimension ditch deputy diminish dive derive \*dinner diverse dip divide descend describe direct division

efficiency \*do \*duck \*doctor / Dr. due efficient effort document dull \*dog duration \*egg \*doll during \*eight \*dolphin dust either domain duty elastic domestic dynamic elbow dominate elder donkey elect \*door

\*door electric dot electronic double element \*clomente

\*each doubt \*elementary eager \*down \*elephant \*ear dozen \*eleven \*early \*eleventh draft earn eliminate drag earnest drama else

\*earth dramatic elsewhere \*draw ease embarrass \*east drawer emerge \*dream eastern emergency \*easy \*dress emotion \*eat \*drink emphasis

\*drive economic emphasize(BE emphasise)

\*dropeconomyempiredrownedgeempiricaldrugeditemploydrumeducate\*empty\*dryeffectenable

effective

enclose \*example error encounter escape exceed especial \*excellent encourage \*end essay except enemy essence excess essential exchange energy establish enforce exit engine estate excite \*exciting engineering estimate enhance etc. exclude \*enjoy ethic \*excuse enormous ethnic executive exercise \*enough euro ensure evaluate exhibit enter even exist enterprise \*evening existence entertain event expand enthusiastic eventual expansion entire ever expect entitle \*every expenditure entity everybody expense entrance \*everyone \*expensive experience envelope everything experiment environment everywhere evidence envy expert evident equal explain evil explicit equate equip evolve explode equivalent exact exploit \*eraser examination / exam explore erode examine export

false fetch expose fame fever express familiar \*few expression extend \*family field fierce extension \*famous extensive \*fan \*fight figure extent fancy external \*far file \*farm \*fill extra final extract fashion \*fast extraordinary finance \*find extreme fasten extrinsic \*fat \*fine\*finger \*eye fate \*father \*finish fault finite

F

favor(BE favour) \*fire \*favorite(BE favourite) firm fear \*first

\*face \*fish feast facilitate feather fit facility feature five fact \*February \*fix factor federal \*flag factory fee flame fade flash \*feed fail \*feel flat

failure fellow flavor(BE flavour)

faint female flesh fair fence flexible faith festival flight

\*fall

float forthcoming funeral flood fortunate \*funny \*floor fortune fur flour forward / forwards furnish flow found furniture foundation furthermore \*flower \*future \*four fluctuate

\*fly \*fox focus frame

fold framework

follow frank fond \*free

gain \*foodfreedom gallery \*fool freeze gallon \*foolish frequent gap \*foot \*fresh garage football \*Friday \*garden \*for \*friend

forbid friendship gas / gasoline(BE petrol)

\*gate fright force gather frighten foreign gender \*frog forest general \*from forever generate \*front \*forget generation \*fruit forgive generous form fry gentle formal fuel \*gentleman

format \*full \*gentleman
former \*fun genuine
formula function \*get
forth fund giant
fundamental gift

\*girl grave handkerchief \*give handle \*gray(BE grey) \*glad grease \*handsome \*glass \*great hang globe greed happen glory \*green \*happy \*glove(s) greet harbor(BE harbour) \*hard \*glue grind \*go gross hardly ground hardware goal \*group \*goat harm \*grow god / God harvest growth \*gold haste guarantee golden \*hat guard golf \*hate \*guess \*good \*have guest goods hay guide govern \*he guideline \*head grace guilty headache grade gun gradual headquarters grain heal gram(BE gramme) \*health grammar healthy Н grand heap \*grandfather/ grandpa \*hear habit \*grandmother/ grandma \*heart

grateful

\*hand

heat

heaven

\*heavy

\*giraffe

grant

\*grape

\*grass

\*hair

\*half

hall

hammer

heel \*I\*hope height horizon ice hell horizontal \*idea \*hello / hey horn ideal identical \*help horror \*hen \*horse identify hence \*hospital identity \*here host ideology hesitate \*hot idle \*hi \*if hotel \*hide \*hour ignorant hierarchy \*house ignore \*high household \*ill\*how highlight illustrate highly however image \*hill huge imagine hinder imitate human immediate hire humble \*hundred immense history \*hit immigrate hunger \*hobby \*hungry impact \*hold implement hunt hole \*hurry implicate \*holiday \*hurt implicit hollow \*husband imply holy hut import \*home hypothesis importance \*homework important \*honest impose honor(BE honour) impossible hook impress

impression initiate intelligence improve injure intend \*in injury intense incentive ink interact inch inn interest incidence inner \*interesting incident interfere innocent incline innovate interior include intermediate input income inquire internal

inquiry(BE enquiry) international incorporate increase insect interpret incredible insert interrupt indeed \*inside interval independence insight intervene independent insist interview \*into index inspect indicate instance intrinsic individual instant introduce induce instead invent institute industry invest inevitable institution investigate

infect instruct \*invite infer instrument invoke influence insult involve inform insurance inward informal insure iron infrastructure integral island inherent integrate isolate inhibit integrity issue initial intellectual \*it

item	*keep	lamp
	*key	*land
	*kick	language
J	*kid	*large
	kill	*last
	kilogram(BE kilogramme)	*late
*January	kilometer(BE kilometre)	latter
jaw	*kind	*laugh
jealous	*king	launch
jewel	kingdom	law
*job	kiss	lay
*join	*kitchen	layer
joint	*knee	lazy
joke	kneel	lead
journal	*knife	leadership
journey	*knock	*leaf
joy	knot	league
judge	*know	lean
*July	knowledge	*learn
*jump		least
*June		leather
junior	T	leave
jury		lecture
*just		*left
justice	label	*leg
justify	labor(BE labour)	legal
	laboratory / lab	legislate
	lack	legislation
K	ladder	lend
	*lady	length
	*lake	less
keen	*lamb	*lesson

\*letter local \*mail
level locate main
liberal lock maintain
liberty lodge maintenance

major log \*library logic \*make license(BE licence) lone male lid \*long \*man lie \*look manage \*life loose manipulate lift lord manner \*light \*lose manual \*like

likely loss manufacture

lot likewise \*many \*loud \*map limb \*love \*Marchlimit \*lowmargin \*line loyal mark link luck \*market \*lion \*lucky marriage \*lip lump marry liquid \*lunch mass list lung massive \*listen master

liter master literature mat

\*little match
\*live material

\*livingroom \*mathematics / math(BE

load machine maths)
loaf mad \*matter
magazine mature

maximize(BE maximise) messenger mix metal maximum mode meter(BE metre) \*May \*model method \*maybe moderate \*middle modern mayor might meal modest migrate \*mean modify

\*mom / mommy

moment

\*Monday

\*money

monitor

\*monkey

\*month

mood

\*moon

moral

\*more

\*most

\*mother

motion

moreover

\*morning

mild meantime mile meanwhile military measure \*milk \*meat mill mechanic milligram(BE milligramme) mechanism milliliter(BE millilitre) media millimeter(BE millimetre) mediate medical million medicine mind medium miner \*meet mineral melt minimal member minimize(BE minimise) membership minimum

mend ministry motive mental minor motor mention \*minus motorbike \*minute merchant \*mountain \*mirror mercy \*mouse miserable mere \*mouth

minister

\*Miss merry \*move mission mess \*movie

mistake message

memory

\*Mr. necessity nonetheless \*Mrs. \*neck nonsense \*Ms. \*need noon \*much needle nor mud negate norm multiply negative normal murder neglect \*north muscle negotiate northern neighbor(BE neighbour) \*museum \*nose \*music neither \*not \*musician nephew note must nerve \*nothing mutual notice nervous notion mystery nest

net notwithstanding

network noun
neutral novel
\*never \*November

nevertheless \*now

nail \*new nuclear \*name nuisance newspaper narrow \*number \*next nasty \*nice numerical nation niece numerous native \*night \*nurse nature \*nine nursery navy \*no / nope nut

\*near noble
nearby nobody
nearly \*noise

neat

eat none

necessary

oar onto overseas \*o'clock onwards owe obey \*open own

object operate objective opinion

observe opportunity obtain oppose obvious opposite

\*often

occasion option pace pack occupy \*or

package order occur pad ocean ordinary \*October \*page organ pain organize(BE organise) odd \*of \*paint orient

\*pair \*off origin offend palace ornament pale offer \*other \*office otherwise pan official panel ought \*pants offset ounce \*paper

\*out

paradigm oil outcome paragraph \*okay / OK outline parallel \*old output parameter omit \*outside parcel

outstanding \*on pardon \*over \*once \*parent \*one overall \*park ongoing overcome

parliament \*only overlap

part

participate performance pipe particular perhaps pitch partner period pity \*pass permanent \*place permission plain passage passenger permit \*plan passive persist \*plant \*past \*person plaster \*plate paste personnel path perspective platform patient persuade \*play patriotic \*pet \*please pattern phase pleasure pause phenomenon plenty philosophy plough paw \*pay \*photograph / photo plural peace phrase \*plus physical p.m. / P.M. \*peach \*pear physics \*pocket \*pick pearl poem peculiar \*picnic \*point \*picture \*pencil poison \*piece pole penny pension \*pig \*police \*people pigeon policy \*pepper pile polish pilot \*polite per perceive pin political percent pinch politics \*pink pollution perfect perform pint \*poor

popular prefer probable population prejudice \*problem preliminary procedure port portion premises proceed pose prepare process position procession presence produce positive \*present product possess preserve profession possible \*president professor \*post press profit postpone pressure progress pot presume prohibit \*potato pretend project potential \*pretty promise pound prevent promote pour previous \*price prompt poverty pronounce powder pride proof power priest proper powerful primary property practical prime proportion \*practice(BE practise) \*prince propose practitioner \*princess prospect praise principal protect principle pray protest preach print protocol precede prior proud precious priority prove precise prison provide predict private provision predominant prize psychology

\*question pub ray public \*quick razor publication \*quiet reach publish quite react \*pull quote \*read pump \*ready

punctual real punish realistic

pupil realize(BE realise)

\*puppy \*really purchase \*rabbit reason

pure race reasonable
\*purple radical recall
purpose \*radio receipt
pursue rail \*receive
\*push

\*put \*rainbow recognize(BE recognise)

puzzle raincoat recommend

\*rainy record
raise recover
rake \*red
random reduce
range refer

qualify rank reference qualitative rapid refine quality rare reflect quantitative rat reform quantity rate refresh rather quarrel refuse ratio quart regard rational quarter regime

\*queen raw

region reply retire register return report regret reveal represent regular representative revenge regulate reproduce revenue reinforce republic reverse reject review reputation rejoice request revise relate revolution require relationship rescue reward relative \*rice research \*rich \*relax reserve release reside rid relevant resident \*ride relief resign \*right relieve resist rigid religion resistance \*ring religious resolve ripe reluctance resource rise rely respect risk remain respond rival remark \*river response remarkable responsible \*road remedy \*rest roar \*remember \*restaurant roast remind restore rob restrain \*rock remove rent restrict rod repair \*restroom \*role \*repeat result roll replace retain romantic

\*roof safety score \*room sail scorn sake root scrap salary rope scrape sale rot scratch \*salt scream rough \*round \*same screen sample route screw row sand \*sea royal satisfy search rub \*Saturday seaside rubber sauce \*season rubbish saucer \*seat rude sausage \*second save secret rug ruin \*say secretary rule scale section \*ruler scarce sector \*run scatter secure rural scenario \*see rush scene seed rust scent seek schedule seem seize scheme \*school seldom \*science select scientific self sacred \*scientist \*sell sacrifice \*scissors \*send \*sad scold senior saddle

scope

safe

sense

silver sensitive shell sentence shelter similar shield simple separate \*September shift simulate sequence shilling since series shine sincere serious \*ship \*sing serve shock single \*shoe(s) sink service session shoot sir \*shop \*sister set settle shore \*sit \*seven \*short site several should situation \*shoulder \*six severe sew shout \*size skill sex \*show skin shade shower shadow \*skirt shut shake shy \*sky shall \*sick slave shallow \*side \*sleep shame sight sleeve sign slice shape share signal slide sharp signature slight shave significance slip \*she significant slope silence \*sheep \*slow silent sheet \*small silk shelf smart

silly

\*smile spoil sore smoke \*sorry \*spoon smooth sort sport \*snake soul spot \*snow \*sound spread \*spring \*snowy sour source \*square \*S0 \*south squeeze soap \*soccer southern stable social sow staff society space stage \*socks stain spade \*soft spare \*stair software \*speak stamp soil special \*stand soldier species standard sole specific \*star solemn specify stare solicitor \*speech \*start solid speed state solve \*station \*spell statistic \*some \*spend somebody sphere status somehow \*spider \*stay someone spill steady \*something spin steal \*sometimes spirit steam somewhat spit steel somewhere spite steep splendid \*son steer

\*soon

split

\*smell

strip stem \*summer stripe step \*sun stick \*Sunday \*strong stiff structure \*sunny still struggle supper sting \*student supplement stir \*study supply stock stuff support stupid stocking suppose \*stomach style \*sure subordinate surface \*stone \*stop subject \*surprise submit \*surprising \*store storm subsequent surround subsidy \*story survey stove substance survive \*straight substitute suspect straightforward \*subway suspend strange succeed suspicion strap success sustain strategy successful swallow straw such swear suck \*strawberry sweat sudden stream sweep suffer \*street \*sweet strength sufficient swell \*swim stress \*sugar swing stretch suggest strict suit switch strike sword sum string symbol summary

thick sympathy temper system thief temperature

temple \*thin temporary thing \*think tempt

through

\*ten \*third thirst tend \*table tendency \*thirsty tail \*this tender tailor tense thorn

\*take tension thorough \*talk tent though \*tall term \*thousand tame terminate thread tap terrible threat \*tape \*test threaten target text \*three task \*textbook throat

throughout \*tea \*that \*throw \*teach \*the thumb \*team \*theater(BE theatre) thunder tear theme \*Thursday tease \*then thus

\*than

\*thank

technical theory \*ticket technique \*there tide technology thereby tidy teenage therefore \*tie telegraph thesis \*tiger \*telephone / phone \*they tight

\*tell

taste

tax

trouser(s) till \*town \*time \*true \*toy tin trunk trace tiny track trust tip trade truth tire(BE tyre) tradition \*try \*tired \*traffic tube title tragedy \*Tuesday \*train \*to tune toast transfer \*turn tobacco transform \*twelfth \*today transit \*twelve \*toe translate \*twentieth \*together transmit \*twenty \*toilet transportation(BE \*twice \*tomorrow transport) twist ton trap \*two tone \*travel type tongue tray typical \*tonight treasure \*too treat tool \*tree \*tooth(teeth) tremble \*top trend topic \*ugly \*triangle total ultimate tribe \*touch \*umbrella trick

trigger

\*trip

troop

trouble

tough

tour

toward

\*towel

tower

\*uncle

\*under

undergo

underlie

\*understand

undertake \*voice valley uniform valuable volume unify value voluntary union variety vowel various unique vote unit vary voyage

unite vast

universe \*vegetable
university vehicle
unless veil

unless veil
\*until verb
\*up verse
upon version

upon \*wait \*very upper \*wake vertical upright \*walk vessel upset \*wall via upwards wander victim urban \*want victory urge

urgent view \*warm
\*use video \*warn
useful village warn
usual violate \*wash

utilize(BE utilise) violence \*washroom
violent waste

virtual \*watch

virtual \*watch virtue \*water

wage

waist

visible \*watermelon
vision wave

vision wave

\*vacation

vain

valid

vision

\*visit

wax

\*way

visual

\*way

\*we

while \*weak \*wolf wealth whip \*woman whisper wonder weapon \*wear whistle \*wonderful \*white \*weather \*wood weave \*who wooden whole wedding wool \*Wednesday \*why \*word weed wicked \*work \*wide \*week \*world \*weekend widespread worm weep widow \*worry weigh \*wife worse wild \*weight worship \*will \*welcome worst welfare willing worth \*win \*well would \*wind \*west wound \*window western wrap \*windy \*wet wreck wine wrist \*what wing \*write whatever wheat \*winter \*wrong

wheel wipe
\*when wire
whenever wise

\*where \*wish whereas \*with

wherebywithdrawyardwhetherwithin\*year\*whichwithout\*yellow

witness \*yes / yeah, yep, yup

\*yesterday

yet

yield

\*you

\*young

youth



\*zebra

\*zero

\*Z00

## 라. 【별표 4】

## 의사소통에 필요한 언어 형식

언어의 형식적 특성을 예시하는 아래의 예시문을 【별표 2】의 의사소통 예시문과 함께 음성 언어 및 문자 언어 활동에 모두 활용할 것을 권장하며, 그 밖의 기능이나 형식적 특성을 보여주는 문장도 사용할 수 있다.

1. Sean and Kate are from London.

A boy/The boy/The (two) boys ran in the park.

Water is very important for life.

The water in this river is safe.

She lived in the woods when she was a kid.

A lot of houses are made of wood.

I couldn't hear a sound.

This jet plane flies faster than sound.

The audience is/are enjoying the show.

The **news** is very interesting.

Mathematics is my favorite subject.

The Chinese drink tea a lot.

2. **The** store is closed.

This behavior is a warning sign.

That dog of hers is smart.

These/Those books are really large.

You can choose any color you like.

We didn't buy **much/any** food.

I need a little more time to think.

Most good comedians tell some bad jokes.

Many young people have no money.

Every American likes all Englishmen.

Each explanation is followed by several exercises.